

## Chapter 09

### ALGEBRAIC EXPRESSION & IDENTITIES

#### Example- 7:

What must be added to  $4x^2 - 16x + 10$  to make it a whole square ?

#### Solution:

We have,

$$4x^2 - 16x + 10 = (2x)^2 - 2(2x) \times \underline{4} + 10 \dots \dots (1)$$

By above expression

First term =  $2x$ ,

Second term =  $4$ .

To make the given expression on whole square.

We must have  $(4)^2 = 16$  in place of  $10$ .

Hence, we must add '6' to it to make a perfect square.

Adding '6' on both sides of Eq(1).

$$4x^2 - 16x + 10 + 6 = (2x)^2 - 2(2x) \times 4 + 10 + 6$$

$$= (2x)^2 - 2(2x) \times 4 + 16$$

$$4x^2 - 16x + 10 + 6 = (2x)^2 - 2(2x) \times 4 + (4)^2$$

$$\boxed{4x^2 - 16x + 10 + 6 = (2x - 4)^2}$$